

## Nanocomposites and nanomaterials

### Properties of FeSiB nanopowders alloys prepared by mechanical alloying

**M. Ibrir<sup>1</sup>, S. Alleg<sup>2</sup>, S. Berri<sup>1</sup>, S. Lakel<sup>3</sup>, N.E. Fenineche<sup>4</sup>, J.J. Suñol<sup>5</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>*Laboratoire de Physique des Matériaux et ses Applications, Département de physique, Université de M'sila B.P. 166 Route de Ichbilia, M'sila 28000, Algérie.  
E-mail: [ibrirmiloud@yahoo.fr](mailto:ibrirmiloud@yahoo.fr)*

<sup>2</sup>*Laboratoire de Magnétisme et Spectroscopie des Solides, Département de Physique, Université de Annaba B.P. 12, Annaba 23000, Algérie.*

<sup>3</sup>*Laboratory of Metallic and Semiconducting Materials, University of Biskra, B.P. 145 RP 07000 Biskra, Algérie.*

<sup>4</sup>*LERMPS, Université de Technologie de Belfort-Montbéliard (UTBM), 90010 Belfort, Cedex France.*

<sup>5</sup>*Dep. de Fisica, Universitat de Girona, Campus Montilivi, Girona 17071, Spain*

Nanopowders of  $\text{Fe}_{75}\text{Si}_{15}\text{B}_{10}$  (%) at was prepared by mechanical alloying from elemental powder mixture [1]. Structural, microstructural and thermal were investigated as function of milling times. X-ray diffraction results show the formation of  $\text{Fe}_2\text{B}$  after 5 h of milling, and Silicon diffraction peaks disappeared after 50 h of milling. Rietveld [2] refinement of XDR patterns reveals the presence of 74 %  $\text{Fe}(\text{Si}, \text{B})$  solid solution and 26 %  $\text{Fe}_2\text{B}$  boride with crystallite size about 13 nm and 6 nm, respectively. Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC) measurements on FeSiB alloy present an exothermic peak at 600 °C, which is associated a mixture of highly disordered of the  $\alpha\text{-Fe}(\text{Si}, \text{B})$  solid solution and  $\text{Fe}_2\text{B}$  boride.

1. Alleg S., Ibrir M., Fenineche N.E., Azzaza S., Bensalem R., Suñol J.J. Magnetic and structural characterization of the mechanically alloyed  $\text{Fe}_{75}\text{Si}_{15}\text{B}_{10}$  powders// J. of Alloys and Comp. 2010. -494, N 1-2. -P. 109-115.
2. Lutterotti L. MAUD CPD Newsletter (IUCr) 2000. 24.