Nanostructured surfaces

Unit with fluidized bed for gas-vapour activation of coal for various purposes. Design, computation, implementation.

Eugene Strativnov¹

¹ Gas Institute of NAS of Ukraine. 39, Degtyrevska str., Kiev-03113, Ukraine.

E-mail: estrativnov@gmail.com

We propose the technology of obtaining the promising material with wide specter of application – activated nanostructured carbon [1]. In terms of technical indicators it will stand next to the materials produced by complex regulations with the use of costly chemical operations. It can be used for such needs: as a sorbent for hemosorption, enterosorption, for creation the newest source of electric current (lithium and zinc air batteries, supercapacitors) [2], for processes of short-cycle adsorption gas separation, etc.

In the study author gives recommendations concerning design of the apparatus with fluidized bed and examples of calculation of a specific devices. On the whole given information can be used as guidelines for design of energy effective aggregates. [3, 4]

Calculation and design of the reactor was carried out using modern software complexes (ANSYS and SolidWorks) [5, 6]. The set of assemble drawings for the apparatus with capacity of 1-3 kg/h on the activated coal was developed (see Fig. 1).

Fig. 1. The external view of the activation unit.

 Hartmut von Kiene, Erich Bader. Aktivkohle und ihre industrielle anwendung. The active coals and their industrial application. Translated from German by T. B. Sergeeva. Leningrad, "Chemistry", 1984. p. 214.
C. Peng, S.W. Zhang, D. Jewell and G. Z. Chen, Prog Nat Sci, 2008, 18, 777-788.

3. R.G. Boothroyd. Flowing gas-solids suspensions. Translated from English by S.V. Danilin, F.E. Spokoyniy. Publishing House "Mir", Moscow 1975. p. 373.

4. P. G. Romankov, N. B. Rashkovsky. Drying in a suspended state. Theory, design, calculation. Publishing House "Chemistry", 1968. p. 355.

5. Alyamovsky A.A. Engineering calculations in SolidWorks, vol. 12. St. Petersburg: DMK Press; 2005. p. 815.

6. *Chigarev AV, Kravchuk AS, Smalyuk AS. ANSYS for engineers. The reference guide, vol. 5. Moscow: Machinery; 2004. p. 511.*